

This month's sculpture from Hadrian's Villa is a marble head of Antinous, one of the ten marble images of Antinous found there.



*Antinous, from Hadrian's Villa, late Hadrianic period 130-138 AD, Palazzo
 Massimo alle Terme, Rome*

This portrait of Antinous is conserved in the Palazzo Massimo alle Terme in Rome. It is related to a coin type minted in the city of Adramyttium in Mysia (modern Edremit, Turkey) by an individual called Gessius (his name appears on the reverse of the coin). The coin was struck with the head of Antinous on the obverse and the words IAKXOC ANTINOOC (Iacchos Antinous). Antinous is portrayed as [Iacchos](#), a minor Dionysian deity (also epithet of Dionysus) associated with the Eleusinian Mysteries (Hadrian first took part in the Mysteries in about 124 AD and again in late summer 128 AD together with Antinous). The British Museum holds such a coin with the Eleusinian goddess Demeter on the reverse.



*Commemorative coin minted by Gessius at Adramyttium
 OBV: Antinous as Iacchos, with legend IAKXOC | ANTINOOC
 REV: Demeter seated left ΓΕCΙΟC ΑΝΘΗΚΕ ΑΔΡΑΜΥΘΗΝΟΙC*

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Gessius' inclusion of his own name on the reverse of the coin shows how the provincial elite members sought to identify themselves and their cities with the imperial cult.





Sources:

- [Theoi Greek Mythology - Iakkhos](#)
- [British Museum collection online Coin of Antinous](#)
- Fox, Tatiana Eileen. *The Cult of Antinous and the Response of the Greek East to Hadrian's Creation of a God*. The faculty of The College of Arts and Sciences Ohio University. May 2014 ([pdf](#))
- T. Opper, Hadrian: *Empire and Conflict*, The Antinous Cult, p. 188-190.

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